

Streptomyces spp.

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S. albus *Streptomyces antibioticus* (3) 12
S. pupureus (5) *S. streptovaticillium* (1) (3)

E. coli JM83

DNA

(4) (25µg/ml)

8 1 .%40

Streptomyces :

**Determining the location of some Antibiotic- Coding Genes in
*Streptomyces spp.***

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ABSTRACT

Twelve isolates belonging to the species *streptomyces antibioticus*(3), *S. albus* (2), *S. streptovaticillium*(1), and *S. purpureus* (5) were checked for their ability to resist

different antibiotics. The results showed variation in their pattern of antibiotic resistance. The antibiotic production ability of these isolates was tested and it was found that five of them are antibiotic producers while the rest were not. Two methods were used to determine the location of genes encoding antibiotics, conjugation and plasmid curing. Conjugation between each of the isolates of *streptomyces* as donars and the laboratory strain *E. coli* JM83 as a recipient produced no transconjugant colonies capable of antibiotic production .Treating the original donar isolates with ethidium bromide (25µg/ml), showed that 40% of the isolate (4) lost their ability to produce antibiotics. This result suggests that the genes encoding antibiotic production are located on the plasmid DNA.Failure of curing colonies towards antibiotic production in the isolates 1,8 may indicate that antibiotic resistant trait is located on the chromosomal DNA in these isolates.

Keywords : Antibiotic production , *streptomyces* .

%95 *Streptomyces*

.(Cook and Meyers, 2003 ; Sahin and Ugur, 2003)

6000

Streptomyces

(Butler *et al.*, 2003)

Recombinant DNA technology DNA

.(Hapwood, 1993)

S . avermitilis

8.7

. 7600

.(Omura, 2001)

Streptomyces

(Sykes and Skinner, 1973)

DNA

Linear plasmids

.....

PSLV 45 *S. lavendulae* IMRU 3455
Self-transmissible (195 Kb) PSLV 195 (45Kb)

.(Hosted *et al.*, 2004)

Streptomyces CHR 248 *Streptomyces* CHR3

Streptomyces TK24

Hybridization (Ravel *et al.*, 1998)

DNA

.(Ravel *et al.*, 2000)

Ethidium Acridine

.(Bull and Meadow, 1978) Curing

Mitomycin C bromide

Streptomyces

DNA

.(Hapwood, 1978)

E. coli JM83

Streptomyces

Streptomyces

Streptomyces

12

(2006 ,)

Klebsiella Bacillus subtilis

Pseudomonas aeruginosa Escherichia coli Staphylococcus aureus pneumoniae

E. coli JM83

Proteus mirabilis

Streptomyces (2006)

24 (° 37)

µg/ml ° 45

(30) (30) (50) (15) :

Timmis Puhler (25) (50) (10)

(1984)

Streptomyces

Olsen *E. coli* JM83

(1992)

Streptomyces

DNA

Streptomyces

DNA

(1971) Rosenblum Rubin (25 µg/ml)

Streptomyces

8 7 4 3 1

Streptomyces

(2002) Butler (Gupte and KulKarni, 2002)

NADPH

S. lividans

Streptomyces

(1997)

Meinhardt

Linear plasmids

6 5 2

Streptomyces

(1993) Hopwood

S. lasaliensis NRRL 3382R

(1988)

Kinashi

% 11-3

Echinomycin , lasalocid A

Streptomyces

(1)

Streptomyces

:1

التراكيز النهائية للمضادات المستخدمة في الأوساط الزرعية							النوع	رقم العزلة
Sm(25)	A(50)	Cm(10)	Cf(30)	NA(30)	Rif (50)	Tc (15)		
S	S	R	R	R	S	S	<i>S. antibioticus</i>	1
S	S	R	R	R	R	S	<i>S. streptovaticillium</i>	2
S	S	R	R	S	S	S	<i>S. purpureus</i>	3
S	S	R	S	R	S	S	<i>S. antibioticus</i>	4
S	S	R	R	R	S	S	<i>S. albus</i>	5
S	R	R	R	R	S	S	<i>S. purpureus</i>	6
S	R	R	R	R	S	S	<i>S. purpureus</i>	7
S	R	S	R	R	R	R	<i>S. antibioticus</i>	8
R	R	R	S	S	R	S	<i>S. albus</i>	9
R	S	S	R	R	S	S	<i>S. albus</i>	10
R	S	R	S	S	S	S	<i>S. purpureus</i>	11
R	S	S	R	S	S	S	<i>S. purpureus</i>	12
R	R	R	S	S	S	S	<i>E. coli</i> JM83	

(%8.3)

Streptomyces

(1)

(%33.33)

(%25)

(%75)

(%66.6)

Goodfellow

Streptomyces

(1983)

Eubacteria

Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase

Streptomyces viridifaciens

(2000)

Ma

8

Tetracyclin

Valinomycin

(1994)

Pang

r-determinants

(2006)

Streptomyces

(1)

E. coli JM83

DNA

Streptomyces

E. coli JM83

(2)

E. coli JM 83*Streptomyces*

:2

تردد الاقتران *10 ⁻⁶	نمط المقاومة وإنتاج المضاد للمستعمرات المقترنة على أوساط المضادات الحيوية المناسبة	السلالة المستلمة <i>E.coli</i> JM83	عزلات <i>Streptomyces</i>	
			نمط المقاومة وإنتاج المضاد	رقم العزلة
0.6	NA ^R , Cf ^R , Sm ^R , Anti P ⁻	NA ^S , Cf ^S , Sm ^R , Tc ^S , Rif ^S Anti p ⁻	NA ^R , Cf ^R , Sm ^S Anti P ⁺	1
0.2	NA ^R , Cf ^S , Sm ^R , Rif ^S , Anti P ⁻		NA ^R , Cf ^R , Sm ^S , Rif ^R , Anti P ⁻	2
0.8	NA ^R , Sm ^R , Anti P ⁻		NA ^R , Sm ^S , Anti P ⁺	4
1.3	NA ^R , Cf ^R , Tc ^R , Sm ^R , Rif ^S , Anti P ⁻		NA ^R , Cf ^R , Rif ^R , Tc ^R , Sm ^S , Anti P ⁺	8

Antip⁻ Antip⁺ ,

S , R

NA , Cf , Sm ,

Tc , Rif ,

(8 4 2 1)

(2)

E. coli JM83*Streptomyces*

(1983) Goodfellow

*Streptomyces**Streptomyces*

(PIJ101, SCP1.2, SCP 2)

Intergeneric

(2001)

Tabakov .

E.coli Streptomyces

conjugation

*E. coli**Streptomyces*

Vhb gene

(8 2)

(1994)

Pang

Streptomyces

(2)

Non – transmissible plasmids

(8 4 1)

Streptomyces

DNA

DNA

(8 4 1)

(25 µg/ml)

(1986)

Crameri

.(3)

(8 4 1)

:3

Anti P	Ap	Cm	Cf	NA	Rif	T c	
%0	S	%22	%36	%42	S	S	1
%40	S	%26	S	%54	S	S	4
%0	%34	S	%40	%20	%0	%34	8

(%54-%20)

(3)

(1986)

Crameri

(8)

%40

(4)

E. coli *Bacillus subtilis*

(4)

(1, A)

.....

K. pneumoniae

(4)

(1, B)

.(1983) Goodfellow

Streptomyces spp 3022 alpha

(1978) Vining Michelson

Ethidium bromide acriflavine

(1978) Hapwood

Streptomyces

.Streptomycin Kanamycin Turimycin Methylenomycin

(3)

(8 1)

Streptomyces

Red antibiotic Actinorhodin

(1983)

Goodfellow

Strepetomyces

Zorbomycin Rifamycin Oxytetracyelline

Operons

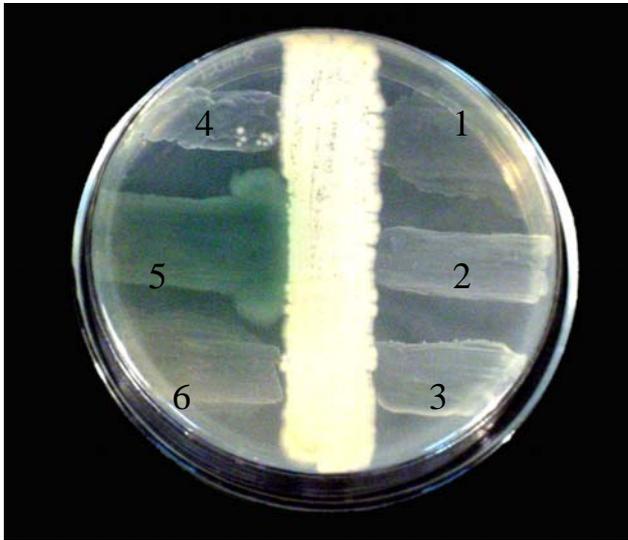
(1983) Vining Ahmed

acriflavine

Streptomyces venezuelae

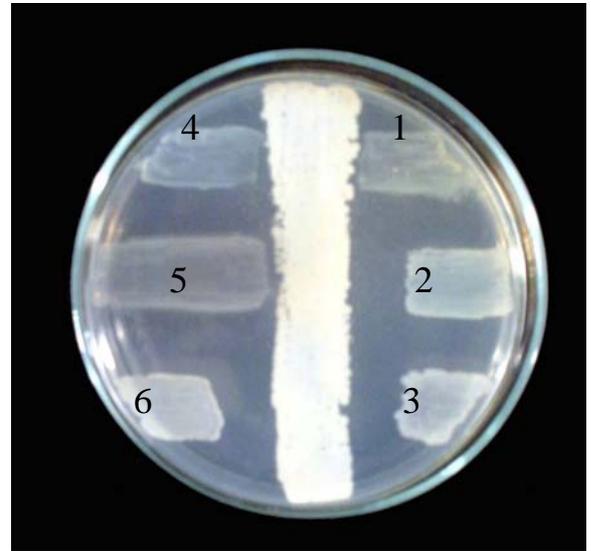
.Ethidium Bromide

(B) (A) *Streptomyces* (4) :1



(B)

- 1- *P. mirabilis*
- 2- *K. pneumoniae*
- 3- *E. Coli*



(A)

- 4- *S. aureus*
- 5- *P. aeruginosa*
- 6- *B. subtilis*

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