

*Culex quinquefasciatus*

***	**	*
	/	*
	/	**
	/	***

*Nerium**Culex quinquefasciatus**oleander*

"

B,A

B

A

R<sub>f</sub>

**Accumulative and non-accumulative effects of *Nerium oleander* extracts on the larvae of *Culex quinquefasciatus***

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**Abstract**

This study was conducted to investigate the accumulative and non-accumulative effects of water and organic leaves extracts of *Nerium oleander* on larval instars of *Culex quinquefasciatus*. The organic extracts were more effective on larval instars of *Culex* and the petroleum ether extract was the most effective one. The first larval instars had the least resistance to water and organic extracts in comparison to other instars. The petroleum ether extract of *Nerium oleander* produced 2 constituents on thin layer chromatography A and B, the first one (A) was the most effective on larval instars of *Culex*.

"

" "

(1)

" (2)

(5 4 3)

*Nerium oleander*

Oleanderin

(6)

Oleandrin glycosides

Oleandrin glycosides

Rosaginine Neriodorein Neriantine Folinerin Neriine

Pseudocurarine Neriodorein giloxigenine

(8 7) Tannic acid

*Culex quinquefasciatus*

:

( ) /

2003

(5± 25)

( ) *C. quinquefasciatus*

/

2003

15 30 55

7 10  
 ( )

(5± 25) 120 100 210  
 (% 70 -50)  
 . Thermohygrograph

4 10 10 30

.  
 3 100 % 10

Egg rafts (9)

(10)  
 3 200 20 3 100  
 ( - )

20  
 3 200 3 500

(12 11) 15 / 3000  
 ( 1) 35  
 3 100

10000  
 15  
 ( 7000 6000 5000 4000 3000 2000 1000)

(13) Ladd  
 %99.5

%99.5  
 . %99.5 ( 70-50)  
 .  
 50

. Soxhlet Extractor

Petroleum 3 500  
 60-50 8 Ether  
 35 Vacuum Rotary Evaporator  
 30 Dryer .(13)  
 ( 1)  
 99.5 Acetone : Ethanol 3 5 3 100  
 3 100 .1:1

Control 10000  
 10) 3 100 3 5  
 ( 500 400 300 200 100 50 25

500  
 3

5 1  
 % 99.5 (1:1) (AE) 3  
 10000 Stock Solution 3 100  
 (AE) 3 5 Control  
 1000 750 500 250) : 3 100  
 ( 1500 1250

:

egg raffts

3 100 3 200 20  
 (7)

Abbat

$$-\%100/\% \quad -\% \quad =\text{Abbott} \quad (14)$$

$$100 \times \%$$

$$.( \quad 7000 \quad 6000 \quad 5000 \quad 4000 \quad 3000 \quad 2000 \quad 1000)$$

7

*culex quinquefasciatus*

500 400 300 200 150 100 50 25 10)

.(

.( 1500 1250 1000 750 500 250)

**Thin Layer****. Chromatography**

Silica Gel GF ( 5 × 20)

100

( 0.25) 245

(10) (7 : 3) Cyclohexane : Acetone

( 60)

Spot

Hair Dryer

R<sub>f</sub> (16 15 11) (%20 )

:

(Relative flow)

. (17) / = R<sub>f</sub>

## Column

## Chromatography

Sularray ( 65 × 2 ) ( <sup>3</sup> 100 )  
<sup>3</sup> 50 35 ( Mesh 230-400 μm ) Silica gel G60  
 ( 7 : 3 ) ( Cyclohexane : Acetone ) Elunet  
<sup>3</sup> 5 1

## Separation Funnel

/ <sup>3</sup> 5 Flow rate  
 ( T.L.C ) <sup>3</sup> 10  
 ( R<sub>f</sub> ) (%20)  
 .(11)  
 .  
 ( 1500 ,1250 ,1000 ,750 ,500 ,250 )  
 (AE)  
 20  
 5 <sup>3</sup> 100  
 (14)  
 .  
 .

(C.R.D.) Completely Randomized Design

(ANOVA) Analysis Of Variance

(L.S.D.) Least Significant Difference

. (18)

"

*C. quinquefasciatus*

(1 ) %100 (3000 ppm) "

(2)

( )

( Albino)

(19)

Tyrosinase

(21) Mohsin . (20)

Diflubenzuron , Fenoxycarb

.(22) *C. pipiens*

(23)

Microsomal oxizuse

enzymes

(3 )

(24)

. ( ) Melanization Mon-0585

Oxidative phosphorylation

. (25)

(1)

*C. quinquefascitus*

%	PPM
69.28	1000
89.28	2000
100	3000
100	4000
100	5000
100	6000
100	7000

L.S.D. = 17.4541

(2)

*C. quinquefascitus*

%				PPM
4 R	3 S	2 S	1 S	
25.71	52.14	51.42	56.42	1000
45.71	73.57	73.57	78.57	2000
53.57	92.14	90.71	95.71	3000
60.71	100	97.85	100	4000
64.28	100	100	100	5000
73.57	100	100	100	6000
79.28	100	100	100	7000

L.S.D. = 20.018 N. ol. total of phases

\*  
L.S.D.= 10.7628

(2)

Feeding deterrents

. (26)

(3)

+		-	
+	*	-	
-	*	-	
+	*	-	
+		+	
+		+	
+		+	*
+		+	*
+	*	+	UV

:

(5 4)

( )

( )

.(27)

( )

(3) Lord ; Burt ( 1968)

(4) ( )

)

(

## Ethanol &amp; Ethylacetate

(4)

*C. quinquefascitus*

%		PPM
Ethanol	Ethyl acetate	
42.85	29.28	250
75.71	51.87	500
89.28	70.64	750
98.57	81.74	1000
100	100	1250
100	100	1500

L.S.D. = 26.8525 Ethyl acetate

L.S.D. = 28.285 Ethanol

(5)

%	PPM
<i>Nerium oleander</i>	
49.28	10
55.71	25
67.14	50
89.39	100
98.38	150
100	200
100	300
100	400
100	500

L.S.D. = 22.7432

(6)

*Culex quinquefasciatus*

%								PPM
4 R	3 SR	2 SR	1 S	4 R	3 SR	2 R	1 S	
16.42	20.71	13.57	23.57	9.28	23.57	14.28	37.85	250
20.71	46.42	36.42	48.57	16.42	30.71	30.71	63.57	500
29.31	63.15	57.89	68.42	28.57	53.57	45.71	82.85	750
33.58	78.62	67.94	78.62	34.28	72.14	61.42	95.00	1000
39.67	94.44	89.67	94.44	49.28	81.42	69.28	100.00	1250
66.13	97.57	94.35	100.00	56.38	89.47	78.94	100.00	1500

L.S.D. = 32.9788 Ethyl acetate total of

\* \*

L.S.D. = 28.8047 Ethanol

phases L.S.D.= 12.5858

total of phases L.S.D.= 12.832

(7,6)

Feeding )

. (26)

(determinants

(7)

*C. quinquefasciatus*

%				PPM
4 S	3 S	2 S	1 S	
12.14	34.28	20.71	33.57	10
26.42	49.28	36.42	49.28	25
42.14	66.42	57.14	63.71	50
52.27	90.14	74.23	87.87	100
66.98	95.96	91.94	96.77	150
69.74	100	100	100	200
73.58	100	100	100	300
80.60	100	100	100	400
90.73	100	100	100	500

L.S.D. = 26.72 petroleum ether total of phases

\* \* \*

L.S.D.= 12.624

(TLC)

(8)

(Cyclohexan: acetone)

(Spots)

0.4 = A

R<sub>f</sub>R<sub>f</sub>

7:3

A

0.64 = B

B

(%20

)

A

.(1 )

*C. quinquefasciatus*

B

%45.36- 17

B

%60.82 -25

A

B

A

(1500 – 250 ppm)

. (25)

corpus cardiacum –Brain

–

Edyson hormone

complex

28)

.(29)

(8)

%		PPM
B	A	
S	S	
17	25	250
24	33	500
29	39	750
34	48	1000
39	53	1250
45.36	60.82	1500

L.S.D. = 15.6558

\*

(9)

%								PPM
B				A				
S				S				
4 S	3 S	2 S	1 S	4 R	3 S	2 SR	1 S	
2	11	9	12	6	20	12	20	250
6	17	12	19	10	26	17	28	500
11	21	19	24	17	35	22	37	750
18	28	23	30	20	41	29	44	1000
22	39	30	41	26	48	33	51	1250
28.86	48.45	38.14	53.60	30.92	57.73	42.26	58.76	1500

L.S.D. =15.6558 phases of *N. oleander* ,

\*

\*

14.88 A , 15.40 B

A (9)

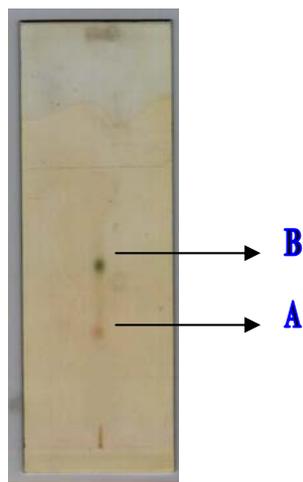
. B

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. (25)



(1)

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