

(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

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(2018/11/1 2018/6/6)

2012-2011)

(2013-2012

Acs-w- (4)Acs-w-J14 - 9143 (3) Acs-w-J6-9126 (2) Acs-w-J19-9148 (1) Acs-w-J12 - 9145)

(6) 6 (5)J15-9144

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Acs-w-J14 - 9143

Acs-w-J19-9148

Acs-w-J15-9144

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(6 X Acs-w-J19-9148)

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(6 X Acs-w-J15-9144)

Genotypic and Phenotypic Behavior for Quantitative Traits of some Wheat Varieties (*Triticum aestivum* L.) and their Half Diallel Crosses

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ABSTRACT

A field experiment was carried out at the research station of the field crops department\ college of agriculture\university of Tikrit during (2011-2012 and 2013 winter seasons, included crossing according half diallel cross in the first season and evaluating parents and their crosses in the second season to study the genotypic and phenotypic behavior for the traits: days to anthesis, plant height (cm), no. spikes. plant⁻¹, no. grains. spike⁻¹, 1000 grains weight (g) and individual grain

weight. Results showed highly significant differences for whole studied traits, many parents have high significant means and a good combiner in many traits especially ACS-W-J19-9148 parents in plant height and grains. spike⁻¹, ACS-W-J14-9143 parent in days to anthesis and 1000 grain weight and ACS-W-J15-9144 in no. grains. spike⁻¹ and individual grain weight. Many crosses have better performance and affected positively towards desired direction of significant hybrid vigor (ACS-W-J19-9148 X sham 6) in no. grains. spike⁻¹ and individual grain yield, (ACS-W-J15-9144) in 1000 grain weight and individual grain weight. Whole traits were controlled by dominance type of gene action and that adequate with the ratio of the degree of dominance which were more than one. Consequently heritability in narrow sense and expected genetic advance were low. The last two crosses can be useful through the application of pedigree selection on the late segregation generations to improve bread wheat cultivars.

Keywords: Wheat, half diallel crossing, hybrid vigor, genetic parameters.

Triticum aestivum L.

(2017) Kalhro *et al.*, (2015) (2014) Khodadad *et al.*, (2012)
Griffing (1956)

(2016) (2011) (Unay, 2004) .
.Yadav *et al.*, (2017)

(Yaday and Singh, 2011)

Saeed and Khalil, (2017) (2017) (2014) (2012)
(2012) (2012) : .Ferrari *et al.*, (2018)
.Thomas *et al.*, (2017) Kumar *et al.*, (2017)

Acs- (2) Acs-w-J19-9148 (1) Acs-w-J12 - 9145)
/ (6) 6 (5) Acs-w-J15-9144 (4)Acs-w-J14 - 9143 (3)w-J6-9126
/ / / . /

2012-2011

Griffing

-2012

.2013

(/ P₂O₅ 100)
 (/ N 200)
 (2011) (%46)
 Randomized Complete Block Design
 60 10 ()

(2013-2012)

15

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1000

1000

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.(Al-Zubaidy and Al-Falahy,2016)
 Kempthorne and Curnow,(1961)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{MSGCA} &= \sigma^2 e + r \sigma^2 s + [rs(n-2)/n-1] \sigma^2 g \\ \text{MSSCA} &= \sigma^2 e + r \sigma^2 s \\ \text{MSe} &= \sigma^2 e \end{aligned}$$

MSe MSSCA MSGCA :

$$\sigma^2 s \quad \sigma^2 g$$

$$s \sigma^2 D = \sigma^2 g ; \quad \sigma^2 A = 2 \sigma^2 E = \text{MSe} ; \quad \sigma^2$$

Kempthorne, (1957)

$$A \sigma^2 D / \sigma^2 P ; \quad \bar{a} = \sqrt{2 \sigma^2 G / \sigma^2 BS} = h^2 P ; \quad \frac{\bar{a}}{P \sigma^2} \frac{BS h^2}{G \sigma^2} \quad NS h^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} D \sigma^2 A + \sigma^2 G &= \sigma^2 \\ E \sigma^2 G + \sigma^2 P &= \sigma^2 \end{aligned}$$

%50-%20 %20) (1999)

%40) (1999)

(%50

(GA) (%60 %60-%40
 = σP %10 1,76 =i GA=i hNS σP (1960) Allard
 $\bar{y}_{GA\%} = (GA/)$ $\sqrt{P^2}$
 %30 - %10 %10) Agarwal and Ahmed,(1982)
 (%30

Statistical Analysis System . t

.Microsoft Office Excel 2003 Minitab (SAS version 9)

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(8)

.(2017)

Kalhiro *et al.*, (2015)

(MS)

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| | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----|--|
| | 1000 | | | | | | |
| 8.35 | 9.41 | 6.41 | 0.60 | 415.27 | 5.38 | 2 | |
| **24.47 | **19.92 | **48.66 | **21.62 | **229.18 | **18.48 | 5 | |
| 1.11 | 1.79 | 3.69 | 0.04 | 18.48 | 0.52 | 10 | |
| 26.17 | 10.08 | 19.16 | 1.32 | 57.73 | 19.28 | 2 | |
| **35.22 | **33.82 | **91.70 | **1.17 | **155.48 | **21.49 | 15 | |
| 0.87 | 0.42 | 0.70 | 0.16 | 2.70 | 0.52 | 30 | |

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117.00

6 4 (2)

(4X1)

2

4

116.66 (4X2)

(5X3) (4X2) (6X1) (4X1) (2X1)

(5X3)

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.Thomas *et al.*,(2017) (2012)

(2012)

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| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------------|---|
| 0.18 | σ_{E1}^2 | **4.87- | 3.54- | h117.00 | 2 X 1 | 0.70 | a123.00 | 1 |
| 0.11 | S.E | **1.89 | 2.66 | a125.33 | 3 X 1 | | | |
| 2.75 | σ_{E2}^2 | **5.14- | 2.58- | h116.66 | 4 X 1 | | | |
| 0.78 | S.E | *1.08 | 2.87 | ab124.33 | 5 X 1 | | | |
| 5.18 | σ_{E3}^2 | **3.52- | 1.91- | g118.66 | 6 X 1 | | | |
| 1.84 | S.E | 0.82 | 0.87 | c122.33 | 3 X 2 | | | |
| 7.93 | σ_{G1}^2 | **3.31- | 1.37- | h116.66 | 4 X 2 | 0.50- | b120.66 | 2 |
| | | 0.27- | 0.08 | ef120.33 | 5 X 2 | | | |
| 8.11 | σ_{E4}^2 | 0.00 | 1.29 | ef120.66 | 6 X 2 | | | |
| 0.98 | h_{B5}^2 | *1.09- | 0.16- | ef120.00 | 4 X 3 | 1.62 | b121.33 | 3 |
| | | 0.00 | 1.04- | cde121.33 | 5 X 3 | | | |
| 0.34 | h_{N4}^2 | **1.92 | 2.16 | b123.66 | 6 X 3 | 1.79- | c117.00 | 4 |
| | | **2.25 | 2.04 | def121.00 | 5 X 4 | | | |
| 1.94 | \bar{a} | **2.27 | 1.58 | fg119.66 | 6 X 4 | 0.41 | c118.33 | 5 |
| 1.70 | G_1 | **3.09 | 1.70 | cd122.00 | 6 X 5 | 0.04- | c117.00 | 6 |
| 1.41 | $G_1\%$ | 4.87- | 0.17 | S.E | | 0.13 | S.E | |

6 (106.00) 4 (3)

3 2

119.13

(3X2)

(3X2) (6X1) (3X1)

(6X5 (6X4) (6X2)

Harvest index

Khodadad

.Yadav *et al.*, (2017) (2016) *et al.*,(2012)

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| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------------|--------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------------|---|
| 22.79 | σ_E^2 | 4.63 | 0.58 | de103.93 | 2 X 1 | 0.11 | ab95.67 | 1 |
| 14.92 | S.E | 11.42 | 9.66 | b116.10 | 3 X 1 | | | |
| 31.06 | σ_A^2 | 11.13- | 7.61- | i94.20 | 4 X 1 | | | |
| 10.08 | S.E | 6.38- | 3.94- | gh98.16 | 5 X 1 | | | |
| 30.23 | σ_D^2 | 11.49 | 13.14 | cd106.66 | 6 X 1 | | | |
| 18.86 | S.E | 14.33 | 10.92 | a119.13 | 3 X 2 | 1.88 | ab99.33 | 2 |
| 61.29 | σ_C^2 | 6.79- | 4.78- | gh98.80 | 4 X 2 | | | |
| | | 0.92- | 0.02 | de103.90 | 5 X 2 | | | |
| 84.08 | σ_P^2 | 0.80 | 4.83 | fg100.13 | 6 X 2 | 4.96 | ab104.20 | 3 |
| | | 1.13 | 0.53 | c107.20 | 4 X 3 | | | |
| 0.73 | h_{BS}^2 | 2.35- | 4.56- | ef102.40 | 5 X 3 | | | |
| | | 7.86- | 2.37- | hi96.00 | 6 X 3 | | | |
| 0.37 | h_{NS}^2 | -2.138 | 1.39 | de103.73 | 5 X 4 | 0.34 | a106.00 | 4 |
| 1.40 | \bar{a} | 9.11- | 2.57 | hi96.33 | 6 X 4 | 0.63 | ab104.87 | 5 |
| 5.96 | G_i | 7.81- | 2.61 | hi96.66 | 6 X 5 | 7.94- | b75.07 | 6 |
| 5.88 | $G_i\%$ | | 2.01 | S.E | | 1.54 | S.E | |

(4 3)

(6 2)

(10.19)

5 1

(4 2 1)

(4)

(5X4) (6X3) (5X3) (5X1)

(5X4) (5X3) (5X1)

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1257.24 (6) (5)

(8) Clusters

(2012)

34.00 (2) (1)

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|------|-----------------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------------|---|
| 0.05 | σ_{E1}^2 | **23.28 | 0.77 | a12.56 | 2 X 1 | 0.22 | a10.19 | 1 |
| 0.03 | S.E | **24.13 | 1.02 | a12.65 | 3 X 1 | | | |
| 0.04 | σ_{A1}^2 | **24.26 | 0.90 | a12.66 | 4 X 1 | | | |
| 0.09 | S.E | 9.25 | 0.38- | b11.13 | 5 X 1 | | | |
| 1.92 | σ_{B1}^2 | **24.13 | 1.13 | a12.65 | 6 X 1 | 0.10 | b9.60 | 2 |
| 0.68 | S.E | **22.07 | 0.70 | a12.22 | 3 X 2 | | | |
| 1.96 | σ_{C1}^2 | **22.97 | 0.57 | a12.22 | 4 X 2 | | | |
| 2.01 | σ_{B2}^2 | **21.58 | 0.98 | a12.39 | 5 X 2 | 0.06- | ab10.01 | 3 |
| | | **27.58 | 0.95 | a12.35 | 6 X 2 | | | |
| 0.98 | k_{B2S}^2 | **25.10 | 1.04 | a12.52 | 4 X 3 | | | |
| | | 8.82 | 0.14- | b11.09 | 5 X 3 | | | |
| 0.02 | k_{N2S}^2 | *12.55 | 0.03 | b11.26 | 6 X 3 | 0.07 | ab9.93 | 4 |
| | | 9.68 | 0.19- | b11.18 | 5 X 4 | | | |
| 9.78 | \bar{a} | **24.72 | 1.02 | a12.39 | 6 X 4 | 0.16- | a10.19 | 5 |
| 0.05 | G_1 | **24.98 | 1.61 | a12.74 | 6 X 5 | 0.17- | c8.73 | 6 |
| 0.44 | $G_1\%$ | | 0.09 | S.E | | 0.06 | S.E | |

(/ 53.48 53.09 51.75) 5 2 1 (5)

6 5 2

/ 60.60 (2X1)

.(5X3 4X3 5X2 4X2 4X1 3X1)

.(6X4 6X3 6X2 3X2 6X1 2X1) %1

(2017)

.Ferrari *et al.*, (2018) Saeed and Khalil, (2017)

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|-------|--------------|----------|-------|---------|-------|-------|--------|---|
| 0.50 | σ_E^2 | **14.13 | 5.82 | a60.60 | 2 X 1 | 0.01 | a51.75 | 1 |
| 0.33 | S.E | **10.60- | 4.21- | g46.26 | 3 X 1 | | | |
| 6.46 | σ_A^2 | **18.07- | 7.32- | i42.39 | 4 X 1 | | | |
| 2.15 | S.E | 0.67- | 0.40 | e53.12 | 5 X 1 | | | |
| 28.36 | σ_D^2 | **13.95 | 6.07 | b58.97 | 6 X 1 | | | |
| 9.90 | S.E | **11.23 | 5.93 | b59.05 | 3 X 2 | 2.65 | a53.09 | 2 |
| 34.83 | σ_C^2 | 2.58- | 0.63- | ef51.72 | 4 X 2 | | | |
| | | 3.6-1 | 3.80- | ef51.55 | 5 X 2 | | | |
| 35.32 | σ_P^2 | *7.07 | 1.30 | c56.85 | 6 X 2 | 1.64- | b47.73 | 3 |
| | | *7.66- | 3.59- | h44.47 | 4 X 3 | | | |
| 0.99 | h_{BS}^2 | 4.50- | 0.01 | f51.08 | 5 X 3 | 2.40- | b48.16 | 4 |
| | | **15.80 | 4.03 | d55.28 | 6 X 3 | | | |
| 0.18 | h_{NE}^2 | 3.21- | 1.462 | ef51.76 | 5 X 4 | 0.59 | a53.48 | 5 |
| 2.96 | \bar{a} | **22.22 | 8.37 | b58.86 | 6 X 4 | | | |
| 1.91 | G_t | 2.92 | 1.56 | d55.05 | 6 X 5 | 0.78 | c42.99 | 6 |
| 3.67 | $G_i\%$ | | 0.29 | S.E | | 0.22 | S.E | |

(41.36) (4) (6)

(5X3)

(3)

(5 3)

Kalhro *et al.*,(2015) (2014)

54.74

(6X3)

(0.26 – 7.43)

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Recurrent Selection

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|-------|--------------|---------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|---------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| 0.30 | σ_E^2 | **41.91 | 4.00 | c31.79 | 2 X 1 | 0.88- | c20.02 | 1 |
| 0.20 | S.E | **30.79 | 2.13 | fg27.62 | 3 X 1 | | | |
| 1.85 | σ_A^2 | 7.48 | 0.76- | h24.16 | 4 X 1 | | | |
| 1.46 | S.E | **16.77 | 0.63 | fg27.38 | 5 X 1 | | | |
| 31.59 | σ_D^2 | **53.67 | 4.53 | cd30.76 | 6 X 1 | | | |
| 10.94 | S.E | **52.12 | 6.08 | b34.07 | 3 X 2 | 1.63 | ab22.39 | 2 |
| 33.44 | σ_G^2 | **29.96 | 1.89 | de29.76 | 4 X 2 | | | |
| | | **20.32 | 1.03- | efg28.21 | 5 X 2 | | | |
| 33.74 | σ_F^2 | **49.76 | 4.81 | b33.54 | 6 X 2 | 0.66- | bc21.12 | 3 |
| | | 7.16 | 1.03- | h24.54 | 4 X 3 | | | |
| 0.99 | h_{BS}^2 | **22.26 | 1.71 | ef28.66 | 5 X 3 | | | |
| | | **26.29 | 0.23 | g26.67 | 6 X 3 | | | |
| 0.05 | h_{NS}^2 | *14.09 | 0.08- | g26.75 | 5 X 4 | 0.77- | ab22.90 | 4 |
| 5.84 | \bar{a} | **37.32 | 5.12 | c31.45 | 6 X 4 | 0.59 | a23.44 | 5 |
| 0.56 | G_i | **53.47 | 8.29 | a35.98 | 6 X 5 | 0.08 | d15.68 | 6 |
| 2.07 | $G_i\%$ | | 0.23 | | S.E | 0.17 | S.E | |

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| Case | Squared Euclidean Distance | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | .000 | 34.00 | 116.44 | 265.63 | 127.27 | 799.49 |
| 2 | 34.00 | .000 | 66.67 | 137.39 | 37.79 | 941.07 |
| 3 | 116.44 | 66.67 | .00 | 93.14 | 60.83 | 1190.21 |
| 4 | 265.63 | 137.39 | 93.14 | .00 | 90.69 | 1131.56 |
| 5 | 127.27 | 37.79 | 60.83 | 90.69 | .00 | 1257.24 |
| 6 | 799.49 | 941.07 | 1190.21 | 1131.56 | 1257.24 | .00 |

1000

5 2

(6X5) (6X2)

-
- (2016)
- 130 (2)**30** .(*Triticum aestivum* L.) .151
- (2017)
- .10-1 (1)**56** .
- (2012)
- .106-93 (3)**23** .
- (2011)
- (2012)
- . 114-97 (2)**29** .
- (2012)
- .38-27 (3)**23** .*Triticum aestivum* L.
- (1999)
- (2014)
- .86-71 (3)**30** .
- . (*Zea mays* L.) .(1999)
- (2011)
- .24-9 (1)**33**

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