

حول توزيع الطلب خلال فترة الانتظار عند خضوع الطلب لتوزيع

كأما فترة الانتظار للتوزيع اللوغاريتمي الطبيعي (I)

مستخلص

I- المقدمة

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

[4]

x w

N

w

$M_x(t)$

$M_w(t)$

$P_N(t)$

$$\begin{aligned} M_w(t) &= E[M_{x_i}(t)]^N \\ &= P_N[M_{x_i}(t)] \end{aligned} \quad \text{-----(1)}$$

[1]

w

(1)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E(w) &= E(x) \cdot E(N) \\ \text{Var}(w) &= [E(x)]^2 \text{Var}(N) + E(N) \text{Var}(x) \end{aligned} \right\} \text{-----(2)}$$

Reorder Level

(2)

[1,2,4,5]

I.1- هدف البحث

$$0 \leq N \leq N^*$$

$$\int_0^{N^*} f(x)_N g(N) dN \quad \text{-----(3)}$$

{N-fold convolution of f(x)} $f(x)_N$ $f(x)_N$ $f(x)_N$

(3) 512 508 [2] (a)

.64 [7] (b)

(c)

[7] (d)

II- عزوم الطلب خلال فترة الانتظار

w

$$w = \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

x_i b a
 m r

نظرية (1)

$$M_w(h) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-r)^j}{j!} [Ln(1-h/m)]^j e^{ja+j^2b/2} \quad \text{-----(4)}$$

البرهان

$$\begin{aligned} P_N(t) = E(t^N) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} t^{e^y} \frac{e^{-\frac{(y-a)^2}{2b}}}{\sqrt{2\pi b}} dy \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{e^y Ln(t)} \frac{e^{-\frac{(y-a)^2}{2b}}}{\sqrt{2\pi b}} dy = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(e^y Ln(t))^j}{j!} \cdot \frac{e^{-\frac{(y-a)^2}{2b}}}{\sqrt{2\pi b}} dy \\ &= \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(Ln(t))^j}{j!} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{yj} \frac{e^{-\frac{(y-a)^2}{2b}}}{\sqrt{2\pi b}} dy = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(Ln(t))^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$M_x(h) = (1-h/m)^{-r}$$

$$M_w(h) = P_N(M_x(h)) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{[Ln(1-h/m)^{-r}]^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2}$$

(4)

. w

CV_w

$$(c) E(w^3) = E(x - \mu_x)^3 E(N) + 3 E(x) Var(x) E(N^2) + (E(x))^3 E(N^3) \quad \text{----(9)}$$

(d)

$$E(w^4) = E(N) \mu_x^*(4) + 11 [Var(x)]^2 E(N^2) + 6 Var(x) 3 (E(x))^2 E(N^3) + (E(x))^4 E(N^4)$$

--(10)

$$(e) E(w^k) = \mu_w^*(k) = \frac{1}{m^k} \sum_{j=1}^k c_j r^j e^{ja+j^2b/2} \quad \text{-----(11)}$$

(f)

$$\mu_x^{**}(k) = \frac{\mu_x^*(k)}{(k-1)!} = \frac{r}{m^k}$$

$$\mu_w^*(k) = \mu_x^{**}(k) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^k c_j r^{j-1} \mu_N^*(j) \quad \text{-----(12)}$$

III- توزيع الطلب خلال فترة الانتظار

w

(4)

$$Q_w(h) = E(e^{ihw}) = M_w(ih) \\ = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-r)^j}{j!} [Ln(1-ih/m)]^j e^{ja+j^2b/2} \quad \text{-----(13)}$$

$$f(w) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} Q_w(h) dh \quad \text{-----(14)}$$

(3) نظرية

$$f(w) = \frac{1}{w} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{r^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \left[\sum_{s_1=1}^{\infty} \dots \sum_{s_j=1}^{\infty} \frac{\left(\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell} \right)!}{w (wm)^{\sum s_{\ell}} \prod_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} \right] \quad (13)$$

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$$\begin{aligned} f(w) &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} dh + \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-r)^j}{j!} [Ln(1-ih/m)]^j e^{ja+j^2b/2} dh \\ &= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} dh + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-r)^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} [Ln(1-ih/m)]^j dh \end{aligned} \quad (14)$$

$$Ln(1-x) = -\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} x^k / k$$

$$f(w) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} dh + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-r)^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} \left[\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(hi/m)^k}{k} \right]^j dh$$

$$\left[\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{(hi/m)^k}{k} \right]^j = \sum_{s_1=1}^{\infty} \dots \sum_{s_j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(hi/m)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}}}{\prod_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}}$$

$$f(w) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} dh + \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{r^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \sum_{s_1=1}^{\infty} \dots \sum_{s_j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1/m)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}}}{\prod_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ihw} (-ih)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} dh$$

counter integration

complex plane

$$z = ihw \Rightarrow h = z/iw, \quad dh = (1/iw) dz \quad \text{----- (16)}$$

$$f(w) = \frac{1}{w} \frac{i}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-z} dz + \sum_{j=1}^{\infty} \frac{r^j}{j!} e^{ja+j^2b/2} \sum_{s_1=1}^{\infty} \dots \sum_{s_j=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1/m)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}}}{\prod_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} w^{-(\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}+1)} \frac{i}{2\pi} \int_{+i\infty}^{-i\infty} e^{-z} (-z)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} dz$$

$$\frac{i}{2\pi} \int_{+i\infty}^{-i\infty} e^{-z} (-z)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}} dz = \frac{1}{\left(-\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell} - 1\right)!} \quad \text{----- (17)}$$

$$= \frac{\left[\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}\right]!}{(-1)^{\sum_{\ell=1}^j s_{\ell}+2}} \quad \text{----- (18)}$$

1982) (18) (118 1962 wilks . 4

نتيجة (3.1)

$$w \cong \text{Gamma}(r e^a, m) \quad b \rightarrow 0$$

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(13)

$$Q_w(h) \cong \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \frac{[-r e^a \text{Ln}(1-ih/m)]^j}{j!} \\ = e^{-r e^a \text{Ln}(1-ih/m)} = [1-ih/m]^{-r e^a}$$

-IV إمكان التطبيق العملي للبحث في

(15)

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(Exact solution)

(1)

(2)

σ_d (Quarterly demand)

(1)

$$0.2 \leq CV_d \leq 1.5$$

$$f(\mu_d) = \sigma_d$$

μ_d

μ_d

$$CV_d = \sigma_d / \mu_d$$

$$4 \leq \mu_d \leq 10000$$

σ_ℓ

$$3 \leq \mu_\ell \leq 5$$

μ_ℓ

(2)

$$1.5 \leq \sigma_\ell \leq 3$$

$$\mu_\ell = e^{a + b / 2}$$

$$\mu_\ell^2 + \sigma_\ell^2 = e^{2a + 2b}$$

$$b = \text{Ln}(\mu_\ell^2 + \sigma_\ell^2) - \text{Ln}(\mu_\ell^2)$$

$$= \text{Ln} \left[\frac{\sigma_\ell^2}{\mu_\ell^2} + 1 \right]$$

(3.1)

$$0.086 \leq b \leq 0.69$$

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