

-

2007/9/22:

2007/6/13:

(S2 S1 S0) \S 2 1 0
C0-)
\ C 6 (C2- C1 -

CRD

(T3 T2 T1) 45 30 15 ° 28
T. thioparus Thiobacillus

(p< 0.05)

S1

1.09*10³ cfu/g

0.98*10² cfu/g 1.31*10² cfu/g

1.96*10² cfu/g

0.73*10³ cfu/g

30

3.01*10³ cfu/g

(p< 0.05

T.

.S1-C0-T3

S1-C0-T1

thioparus

5.71

100 \ 377

$S_2O_3^-$

T.

thioparus

(2) .(1)

*

Typic

Thiobacillus

30-0

Torriflovent

(3) .

2

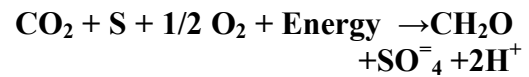
.(1)

2)

S %86.2

:

0



S2 S1 S0)

\ S 2 1

C1

. (

Thiobacillus

C2

6

T. dinitrifaction

(9)

\

C0

(3)

T. ferrooxidans

1

250

%50

(7 5 4)

2 ± 28

T2

T1)

45 30 15

.(10)

(T3

$S_2O_3^-$

$S_2O_3^-$

SO_4^-

CRD

7)

SO_4^-

(8

*

0 ± 28

3 S_2O_3 15 (11)
 0.01 \ ($Na_2S_2O_3$)
 8 (4

: S_2O_3 (MPN)
 $A = T * N * S_2O_3 * 100 / V$ *T. thioparus*
 $S_2O_3 = A$

- =T
 . *T. thioparus*
 . 0.01 =N
 . = V 100
 3 (4) 250
 10

8.1
 .(8 7 6)

5

($p > 0.05$)

$1.08 * 10^3$ cfu/
 S2 S1 g
 $0.12 * 10^2$
 . cfu/g

($p > 0.05$)

(8 7)

) C0

$1.88 * 10^3$ cfu/g ((6)

) C1

$1.91 * 10^2$ cfu/g (.
 () C2 (1)

$0.98 * 10^2$ cfu/g 1:1

$0.73 * 10^3$

45 S₂O₃ 30 cfu/g
 45 30 . C2 S2 C0
 C0
T. thioparus S2C2
 (5) C2 C1 S2 T3 C0
 24 32 116 . 3.011 * 10³ cfu/g
 45 100 \ 20 29 99 \ S 2 1

(2) S₂O₃
 \ 377 15
 \ 20 C0 S2
 C2 S2
T.thioparus

1991 (9)
T.thioparus S₂O₃
 :
 (5)
 (5)
 S₂O₃
T.thioparus

S₂O₃
 (9) *T.thioparus* 15 S₂O₃
 15 *T.thioparus* 51 S2 S1 S0
 100\ 170 150
 10)
 .(11 *T.thioparus*

7

S2

T.thioparus

5.96

15

(8)

7.42 S0

(11)

T.thioparus
Thiobacillus

C0

6.43

6.62 6.58

C0 S2

5.71

15

7.35

(11

(7)

T.thioparus

45

7.54 6.21

of sulfur oxidizing
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(1)

3.00	(1:1) ¹⁻	ECe	
8.1		1:1 pH	
202	1-		
15.6	1-		
0.3	1-		
1.3	1-		
0.8	1-		
0.8	1-		
0.9	1-		
9.3	1-		
%12.75- - %31	1500- - 33		
% 12.8 - - 31.4	1500- - 33		C2
% 13.00- —31.8	1500- - 33		C3

(2)

325		Mesh	
0.06		%	
1.5		%	
0.12		%	
0.0036		%	
6.4		ppm Ca ⁺⁺	
0.44		ds.m ⁻¹ EC 1:1	
3.7		pH 1:1	
86.2		%	

(3)

6.7	6.5	5:1 pH
11.0	1.0	1- 5:1 EC
454	418	1- .
17.9	35.0	1- .
25.4	12.0	C / N
6.2	4.2	1- .
23.0	20.0	1- .
1.78	13.2	1- .

(4)

\	<i>T.thioparus</i>	\	
5.00	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₃	1.62	NaNO ₃
0.10	K ₂ HPO ₄	0.25	KH ₂ PO ₄
0.20	NaCO ₃	0.04	MgSO ₄ .7H ₂ O
0.10	NH ₄ Cl	0.04	CaCl ₂
0.10	MgCl ₂ .6H ₂ O	0.036	FeCl ₂ . 2H ₂ O
		0.0057	H ₃ BO ₃
		0.0044	ZnSO ₄ .7H ₂ O
		0002.	CaSO ₄ .5H ₂ O
		0.0002	MnCl ₂ .4 H ₂ O
		0.0005	NaMo.2 H ₂ O

T.thioparus

(5)

(\)

	C2	C1	C0		
51	21	20	111	S0	T1
150	56	75	321	S1	
170	59	73	377	S2	
124	45	56	269		

22	9	10	48	S0	T2
73	33	45	141	S1	
77	30	42	160	S2	
57	24	32	116		
14	8	8	27	S0	T3
65	28	40	126	S1	
69	25	38	143	S2	
49	20	29	99		
29	13	13	62	S0	
85	38	53	196	S1	
105	37	51	227	S2	
76	29	39	155		

LSD p,0.05 ,S &C & T=0.5677 , S,T = 70.173 , C,T = 43.01, S ,C=65.25 , T,S ,C= 1.703

10²

T.thioparus (6)

cfu / g

	T3	T2	T1		
0.37	0.26	0.38	0.47	C0	S0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C1	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C2	
0.12	0.09	0.13	0.16		
28.36	28.30	28.39	28.40	C0	S1
3.00	2.97	3.00	3.03	C1	
1.00	0.98	1.00	1.01	C2	
10.79	10.75	10.80	10.81		
28.25	30.11	28.45	26.20	C0	S2
2.73	2.84	2.72	2.62	C1	
1.93	1.95	1.94	1.92	C2	
10.97	11.63	11.03	10.25		
18.79	19.55	19.10	18.36	C0	
1.91	1.93	1.90	1.90	C1	
0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	C2	
7.24	7.30	7.33	7.08		

LSD p,0.05 ,S=0.0239 , C = 0.0239 , T = 0.0239 S,C = 0.0775 , S,T = 0.053 , C,T = 7.634

T.thioparus (7)

	C2	C1	C0		
7.36	7.35	7.31	7.40	S0	T1
6.25	6.41	6.36	6.00	S1	
6.00	6.1	5.07	5.81	S2	
6.53	6.62	6.58	6.40		
7.36	7.42	7.41	7.30	S0	T2
6.61	6.91	6.83	6.11	S1	

6.42	6.71	6.63	5.91	S2	
6.80	7.01	6.95	6.44		
7.48	7.54	7.50	7.41	S0	T3
7.10	7.24	7.26	6.02	S1	
6.90	7.27	7.21	6.21	S2	
7.16	7.35	7.32	6.81		
7.41	7.44	7.41	7.37	S0	
6.77	7.19	6.81	6.31	S1	
6.44	6.19	6.63	6.00	S2	
6.85	6.94	6.96	6.56		

LSD p,0.05 ,S & C & T=0.0135 , S,T = 0.160 , C,T = 0.236 , S ,C=0.205 , T,S ,C= 0.0405

EFFECT OF SULFUR AND ORGANIC MATTER LEVELS ON ABUNDANCE AND ACTIVITY OF PHOTOAUTOTROPIC SULFUR AND THIOSULFATE BACTERIA IN SOIL UNDER DIFFERENT INCUBATION TIME

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ABSTRACT: The study was conducted to specify the effect of three levels 0, 1, 2 S/Kg soil (S0, S1, S2) respectively of agricultural sulfur and two types of organic substance (Manures) without adding CO and the dry powder of alfalfa C1 and manures C2, added within the average of 6 grams C/Kg soil on the presence and activity of minute photo autotrophic sulfur oxidation by an experience conducted under laboratory conditions by utilizing silty soil achieved under factorial experiments of CRD design. All samples were incubated at 28⁰ C for different periods 15, 30, 45 days (T1, T2, T3) respectively. Activity and diversity of bacteria related to types Thiobacillus of *T. thioparus* was estimated through measuring the quantity of thiosulphate oxidation and the differences of values related pH at the media specified for this bacteria.

The results showed that increasing the addition of agricultural sulfur has a great effect ($P < 0.05$) on increasing the density and activity of photo-autotrophic sulfur oxidizing bacteria its number is 0.98×10^2 cfu/g and 1.31×10^2 cfu/g when adding alfalfa and cow manures respectively compared with 1.96×10^2 cfu/g on the control treatment. Differences in incubation periods showed that 30 days is the highest level of density 0.73×10^2 cfu/g. Interferences among levels of sulfur, organic substance and incubation period showed that the highest level of ($P < 0.05$) is 3.071×10^2 cfu/g with treatment S1-CO T3. It was obvious that the soil utilized in the study was containing oxidizing thiosulphate *T. thioparus* photo-autotrophic bacteria in which its activity increased with the treatment S1-CO T3. The amount of oxidation of thiosulphate was 377 mg/100 ml, and the Ph at the media was 5.71. the soil utilized was void of sulfur oxidizing bacteria.