

	**		*			*
				/		*
				/		**
-		-				
				2009/3/28		2007/10/8
					()
				(General Linear Model-GLM)		
				. (Fixed effect)		SAS
Restricted Maximum Likelihood -)						(Random effect)
				. 114		38
						. (REML
						:
				² 1.5 /		74.25
				0.44		%20.13
				%11.09		%84.99
(0.86 0.79)						%10.41
(0.44 0.18)	(0.48 0.26)	(0.34 0.19)	(0.29 0.25)	(0.42 0.34)		
(0.01 >)			(0.43 0.36)	(0.37 0.14)		

Genetic Parameters For Sperm-egg Penetration and Some Semen Traits For White Leghorn Cocks

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Abstract

This study was conducted at the Poultry Farm of the Animal Resource Department , College of Agriculture , Baghdad University , during the period from 8/10/2007 to 28/3/2009 , to study the genetic evaluation of White Leghorn flock for selection according to sperm – egg penetration , semen characteristics , fertility and hatchability traits , egg production traits (weight of first egg , egg weight , egg production at the first 100 days of production , egg mass and the body weight at sexual maturity) and histological testis traits , after the adjustment of fixed effects , and estimate of its genetic parameters.

The General Linear Model –GLM procedure ,within the SAS program was used to study the effect of fixed factors , and to determined the random effect by using Restricted Maximum Likelihood – REML, for sire (24) , dams (114) . These values were ranked in descending order for selection purpose. Results obtained can summarized as follows:

Means of sperm – egg penetration was 74.25 hole / 1.5 mm² and for other semen traits were 3.98 x 10⁹ ml for semen concentration 20.13% for spermatocrit , 0.44 ml for semen volume , 82.19% for mass motility , 84.99% for individual motility , 11.09% for percentage dead spermatozoa , and 10.41% for the percentage of abnormal spermatozoa, Whereas the heritabilities and repeatabilities for these traits were (0.79 , 0.86) , (0.34 , 0.42) , (0.25 , 0.29) , (0.19 , 0.34) , (0.26 , 0.48) , (0.18 , 0.44) , (0.14 , 0.37) and (0.36 , 0.43) , respectively , the effect of season on traits include in this study was highly significant (P < 0.01) in winter than in summer .

المقدمة

(1) 2010

.(2)

(3)

.(4)

.(5)

.(6)

(Breeding Goals)

(7)

(8)

(9)

المواد وطرائق العمل

19 38 114 2009/3/28 2007/10/8

. (ad libitum)

50 × 40 × 50

(1)

(1)

%	%	%	
19 -	18 - 8	7 - 1	
60.0	40.7	54.3	
23.0	15.5	24.7	
7.0	36.3	11.3	
-	4.0	6.0	
7.0	0.5	0.7	
3.0	3.0	3.0	*
16.0	14.7	17.8	%
2708	2721	2737	(/)
0.80	0.68	0.85	%
0.34	0.32	0.37	%
0.62	0.61	0.67	% +
3.36	0.77	0.85	%
0.44	0.50	0.52	%

			5		
				17	
		(10)			
			4		(11)
)	38				
.()	220		(
-					
				:	
(9)					
				:	
					-1
					-2
					-3
		10-5	%1		-4
					-5
			1		-6
					-7
		20-10	%20		-8
					-9
					-10
					-11
				²	1.5

:
 . 60 : (Hi) -1
 . 29-0 : (Lo) -2
 . 59-30 : (Co) -3
 :

Spermatozoa concentration

3

(12) Champion Allen

.(13)

Spermatocrite

(14)

Semen Volume

.(15)

Mass motility

(15) (100 X)

Individual motility

(15) (40 X)

(General Linear Model- GLM)

(Fixed effects) (16) SAS

Restricted Maximum)

(Random effects)

(17) (Likelihood – REML

() -

$$Y_{ijkl} = \mu + T_i + H_j + S_k + e_{ijkl}$$

$$Y_{ijkl} = H_j + (Co \quad Lo \quad Hi) = T_i$$

$$() = S_k$$

$$\sigma^2 = e_{ijkl}$$

Variance and Covariance (V & CV)

(Positive Definite Test)

(Eigen values)

(Exist)

(18) Bending

(Paternal Half-Sibs)

$$h^2 = 4 \sigma^2 S / \sigma^2 P \quad \text{(REML)}$$

$$\text{(Sire)} \quad = \sigma^2 S \quad = h^2 = \sigma^2 P$$

$$Y_{ijkl} = \mu + T_i + H_j + D_k + e_{ijkl} \quad \text{(114)}$$

$$r = \sigma^2 D / (\sigma^2 D + \sigma^2 e) \quad \text{(19)}$$

$$(2) \quad)^2 \quad 1.5 / \quad 74.25 \quad \text{(8)}$$

$$.^2 \quad 1.5 / \quad 74.2$$

$$(20) \quad / \quad 3.98$$

$$/ \quad 2.53$$

2.87 1.42

(21) Al-Daraji

(Spermatocrit)

$$(22) \quad \%20.13 \quad (2)$$

$$\%9.37 \quad 9.29 \quad (23)$$

Kabir

0.44

0.42 (24)

0.44 (25) 0.75 - 0.48

(27) 0.31 (26) 0.39

(28) %84.99 82.19

(29)

(24) %10.41 11.09

(0.05 >) (2) (30)

(32) McDaniel (22) (31)

.

.

- -

LH FSH

(33)

LH

(34)

LH

(35)

(Hi)

(0.05 >)

(36) Nieschlas Weinbauer

LH FSH

(37)

(2)

(±)

(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	()	%	/		
10.41± 0.13	11.09± 0.16	84.99± 0.35	82.19± 0.38	0.44± 0.01	20.13± 0.21	3.98± 0.05	74.25± 0.65	
9.07± 0.18 B	9.45± 0.23 B	88.73± 0.43 A	86.54± 0.45 A	0.49± 0.01 A	22.40± 0.33 A	4.48± 0.16 A	78.53± 0.96 A	
10.98± 0.16 A	±11.78 0.20 A	83.42± 0.45 B	80.37± 0.48 B	0.43± 0.01 B	19.18± 0.24 B	3.77± 0.03 B	68.05± 0.79 B	
9.21± 0.17 C	9.88± 0.25 C	86.79± 0.58 A	84.06± 0.63 A	0.47± 0.01 A	21.60± 0.36 A	4.30± 0.05 A	79.58± 1.13 A	Hi
11.60± 0.24 A	12.31± 0.30 A	83.22± 0.63 C	80.25± 0.67 C	0.42± 0.01 B	18.67± 0.13 C	3.73± 0.15 B	66.62± 1.13 B	Lo
10.44± 0.21 B	11.09± 0.28 B	84.95± 0.61 B	82.28± 0.65 B	0.44± 0.01 AB	20.13± 0.35 B	±3.91 0.04 B	67.23± 1.12 B	Co

= Co.

= Lo.

= Hi

(0.05 >)

0.79

(3)

) 0.19 () 0.25 () 0.34 ()

() 0.14 () 0.18 () 0.26 ()

. () 0.36

%79

0.79

%21

(39) Reddy

.(38)

(40)

.(41)

0.25

(22)

0.19

.0.23

.(43 42) 0.79 0.14

(3)

0.86	0.79	
0.42	0.34	
0.29	0.25	
0.34	0.19	
0.48	0.26	
0.44	0.18	
0.37	0.14	
0.43	0.36	

(3)

0.18 0.26

.(44)

(22)

0.36 0.14

.(45)

(6)

.(38)

(24)

.(46)

	(3)	
0.29		. 0.86 – 0.29
	. 0.86	
		(22) (43)
	.(38)	
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